



ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT  
COUNCIL

State Net Migration U.S. Census July 2022 – July 2023

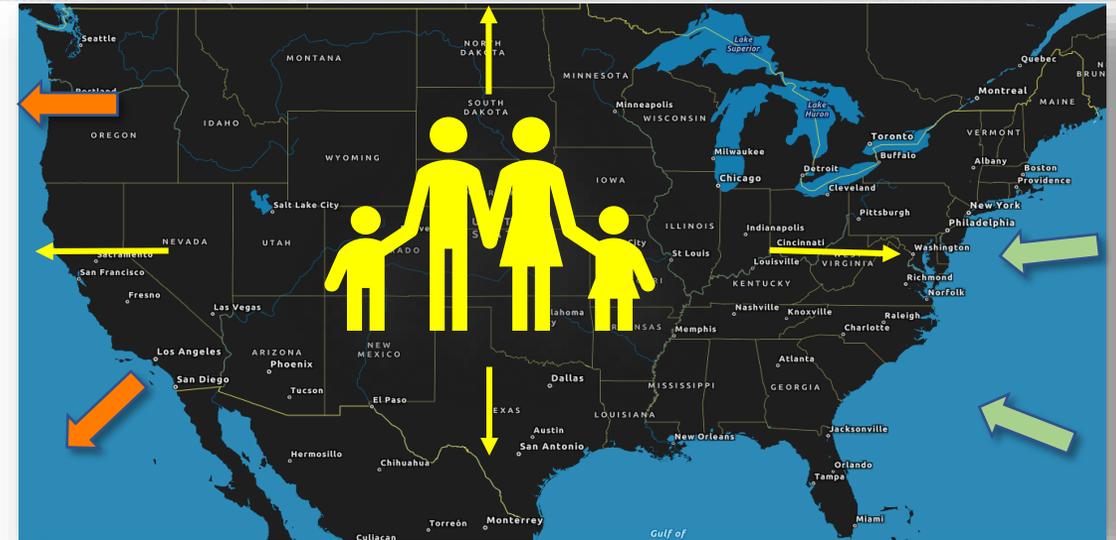


# How Domestic Migration is Measured

- Every year, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program (PEP) measures population change since the date of the last decennial census using administrative records and other data.
- Population changes for a given geography result from a combination of natural change (the difference between births and deaths) as well as international and domestic regions.
- The domestic migration measure represents a net – the difference between in-migration and out-migration. An increase in net migration over time can occur because more people are moving in, fewer people are moving out, or a combination of the two. A decrease in net migration is the opposite due to increased outmigration, a decrease in-migration or a combination.



Credit: MS 365 Stock Images



- The net domestic migration is the difference between in-migration (the number of people moving in or a positive net migration) and outmigration (the number of people moving out or a negative net migration) during a migration period.
- The Census typically measures migration from July 1 of one year through June 30<sup>th</sup> of the next (e.g., July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 which represents the 2022-2023 migration period).
- In other words, domestic migration is the movement of populations that occur during a specified period of time within the United States.

# Net Migration Pattern by State

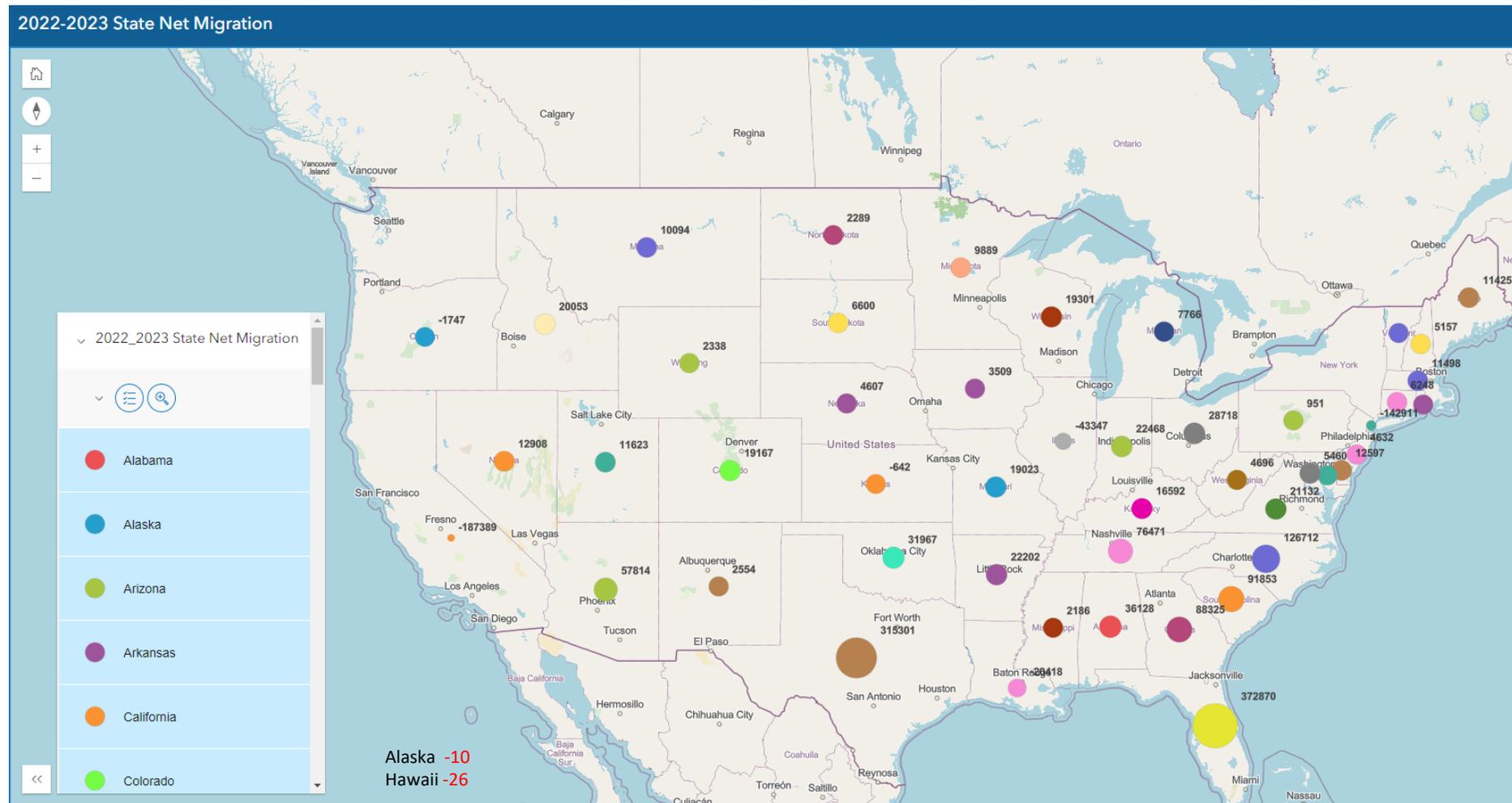
According to the U.S. Census Florida ranks:

- #1 in total net migration (372,870)
- #1 in domestic migration (194,438)
- #1 with the most people moving in per day (1,002)
- #2 in international migration (178,432) behind
  - #1 California (150,982)
- #3 in total population (22,610,726) behind
  - #1 California (38,965,193)
  - #2 Texas (30,503,301)

States showing the most negative domestic migration:

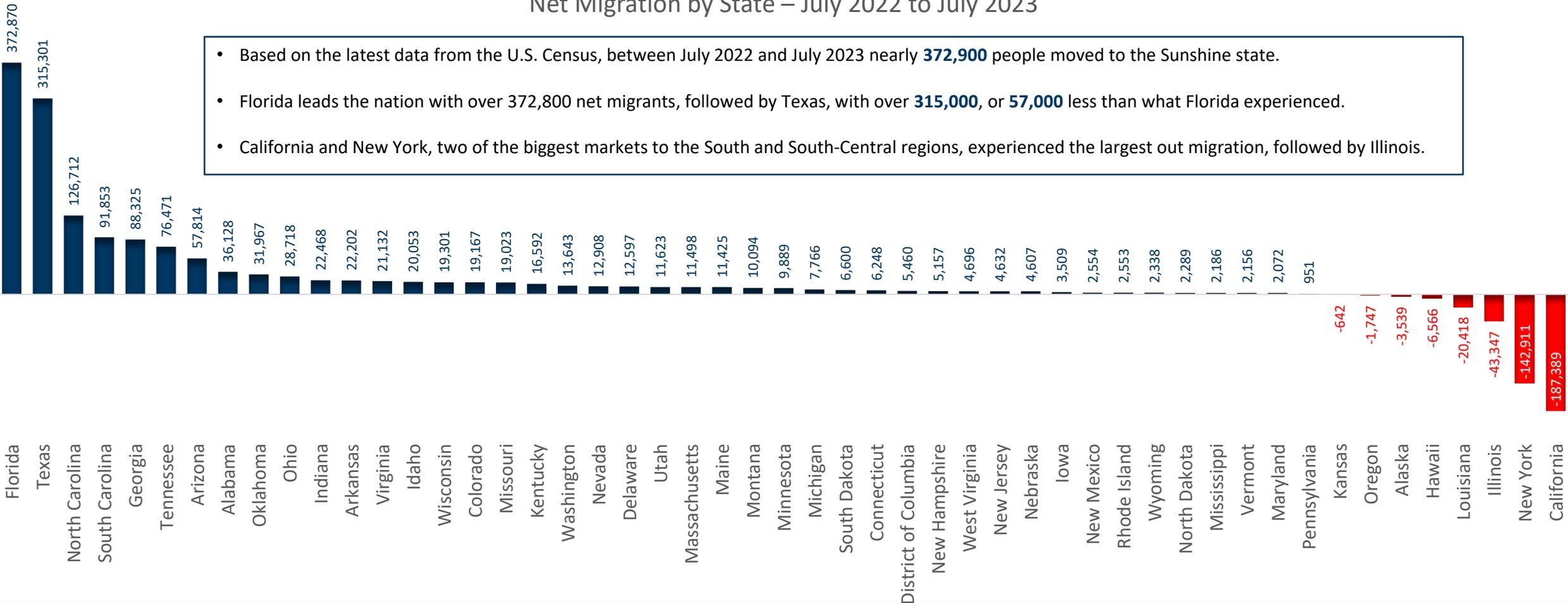
- California (-187,389)
- New York (-142,911)
- Illinois (-43,347)

Click [here](#) to view interactive map



# Net Migration Remains Strong in Florida Compared to Other States

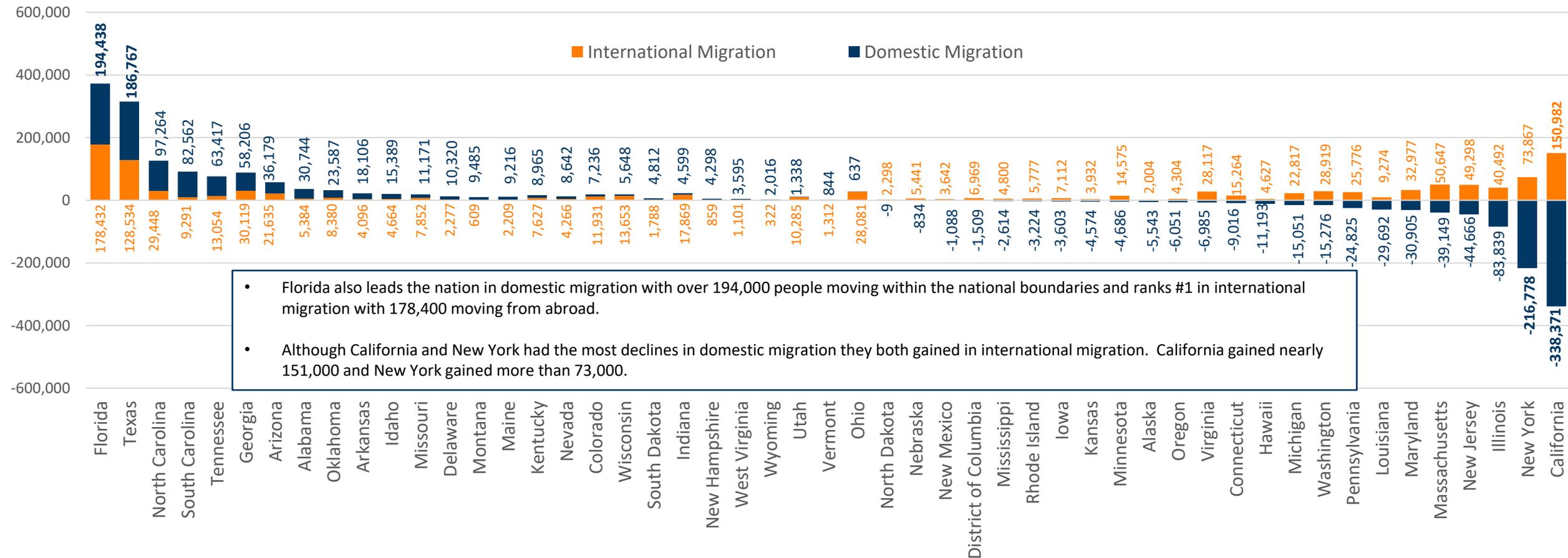
Net Migration by State – July 2022 to July 2023



- Based on the latest data from the U.S. Census, between July 2022 and July 2023 nearly **372,900** people moved to the Sunshine state.
- Florida leads the nation with over 372,800 net migrants, followed by Texas, with over **315,000**, or **57,000** less than what Florida experienced.
- California and New York, two of the biggest markets to the South and South-Central regions, experienced the largest out migration, followed by Illinois.

# Domestic vs International Migration by State

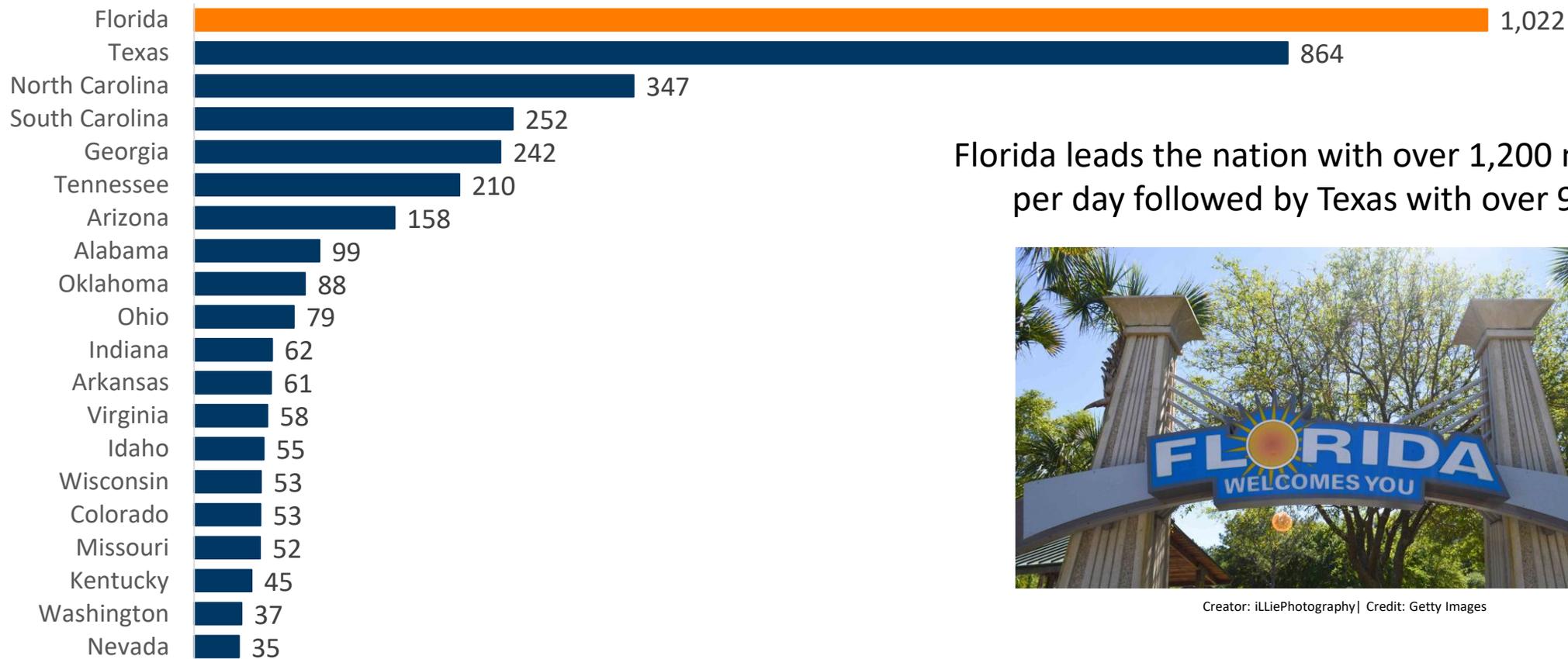
International vs Domestic Migration by State – July 2022 to July 2023



- Florida also leads the nation in domestic migration with over 194,000 people moving within the national boundaries and ranks #1 in international migration with 178,400 moving from abroad.
- Although California and New York had the most declines in domestic migration they both gained in international migration. California gained nearly 151,000 and New York gained more than 73,000.

# Top 20 States With the Most Number of Residents Moving in Per Day

People Moving In Per Day



Florida leads the nation with over 1,200 movers per day followed by Texas with over 900

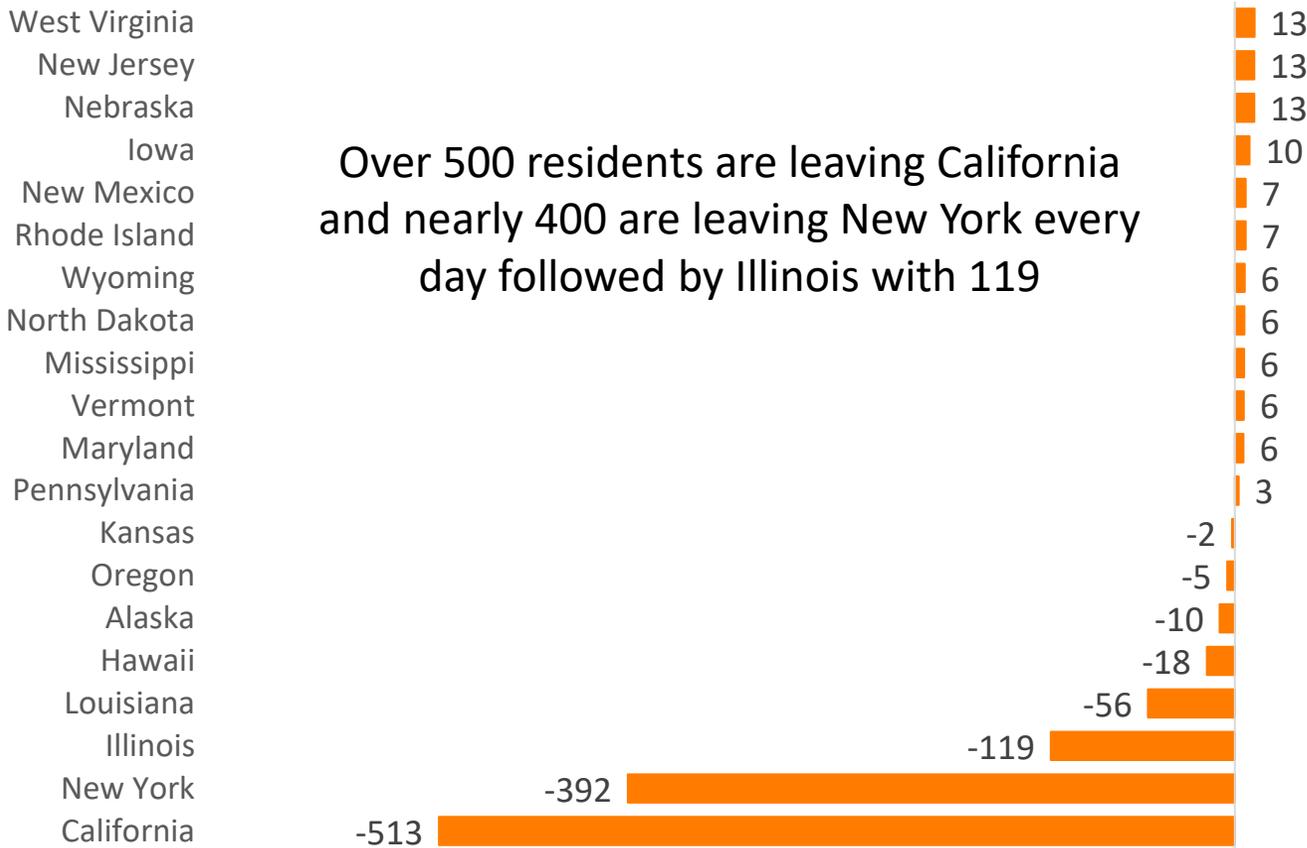


Creator: iLLiePhotography | Credit: Getty Images

# Bottom 20 States With Largest Number of Residents Moving Out Per Day

Number of Residents Moving Out Per Day

Over 500 residents are leaving California and nearly 400 are leaving New York every day followed by Illinois with 119



Credit: Matt Duncan Unsplash Images

# State of Florida 10-Year Migration Trend

- Net migration peaked in 2016 to nearly 375,000 due to the increase in domestic migration of 217,181. Then declined in 2019 to 228,117 due to the start of COVID-19. By 2022, due to huge increase in domestic migration of 317,923, net migration saw the second largest increase of 439,156.
- Domestic migration peaked in 2016 with a gain of 69,700 movers since 2014 and then spiked again in 2022 for an all time high of 317,923. By 2023 domestic migration saw a year-over-year loss of nearly -123,500.
- International migration experienced a slight increase in 2017 with 161,644 people moving from abroad and then started to decline through 2021. This was attributed to the international travel ban from the impact of COVID-19. The ban was finally lifted in November of the same year. By 2023, Florida saw the highest international migration in ten years.

## Florida Migration Trend

